

# JNU EE MA Political Science

Topic:- POLM220 JNUS21

**1) Theotonio Dos Santos' conception of "New Dependency" based on monopoly capitalism is created by:[Question ID = 15537][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_001]**

1. Multinational Corporations [Option ID = 109288]
2. Mercantilism [Option ID = 109289]
3. Global Civil Society Organisations [Option ID = 109290]
4. International Humanitarian System [Option ID = 109291]

**2) Which one of the following is not associated with liberal nationalism of the eighteenth century?**

**[Question ID = 15538][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_002]**

1. Political Democracy  
[Option ID = 109292]
2. Humanitarian Values  
[Option ID = 109293]
3. Sovereignty of the State  
[Option ID = 109294]
4. Controlled Market  
[Option ID = 109295]

**3) Which among the following institutions has been given the responsibility to regulate the right of citizenship including its acquisition and termination?[Question ID = 15539][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_003]**

1. The Parliament [Option ID = 109296]
2. The Judiciary [Option ID = 109297]
3. The Executive [Option ID = 109298]
4. The Election Commission of India [Option ID = 109299]

**4) Which one among the following books is not authored by Partha Chatterjee?[Question ID = 15540][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_004]**

1. Lineages of Political Society [Option ID = 109300]
2. The Politics of the Governed [Option ID = 109301]
3. A Possible India [Option ID = 109302]
4. The Idea of India [Option ID = 109303]

**5) Saskia Sassen's book, Losing Control?: Sovereignty in an Age of Globalization (1996), analyses three levels of the erosion of sovereignty of modern nation states. Which one is not associated with it?[Question ID = 15541][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_005]**

1. Economic Citizenship [Option ID = 109304]
2. Immigration [Option ID = 109305]
3. Territoriality [Option ID = 109306]
4. Cross Border Terrorism [Option ID = 109307]

**6) Who among the following is the final authority in deciding whether or not a Lok Sabha MP can be disqualified from the House on the ground of defection?[Question ID = 15542][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_006]**

1. The president of the concerned political party [Option ID = 109308]
2. The President of India [Option ID = 109309]
3. The Speaker of the House [Option ID = 109310]
4. The Supreme Court of India [Option ID = 109311]

**7) Which one of the following does not come under the categorisation of pure types of political culture by Almond and Verba?**

**[Question ID = 15543][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_007]**

1. Parochial [Option ID = 109312]
2. Derivative [Option ID = 109313]
3. Participant [Option ID = 109314]
4. Subject [Option ID = 109315]

**8) Elections to the Rajya Sabha in India follow the principle of proportional representation. Which among the following systems is followed in this regard?**

**[Question ID = 18819][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_008]**

1. Single Transferable Vote System  
[Option ID = 109316]
2. Additional Member System

[Option ID = 109317]

3. Mixed Member Proportional Representation

[Option ID = 109318]

4. Party List System

[Option ID = 109319]

**9) Match the Following**

List I	List II
Book	Author
A.Imagined Communities	I.Anthony D. Smith
B.The Ethnic Origins of Nations	II. Benedict Anderson
C.Democracy in America	III.Almond and Vebas
D.The Civic Culture	IV.Alexis de Tocqueville
	V.Lucian Pye

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 18820][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_009]

1. A - III, B -IV , C - II , D - V

[Option ID = 109320]

2. A - II, B - I, C - IV, D - III

[Option ID = 109321]

3. A-V, B-IV, C-I, D-II

[Option ID = 109322]

4. A -IV , B - III, C - V, D - I

[Option ID = 109323]

**10) Who among the following distinguished four main cleavages - centre-periphery, state-church, rural-urban and workers-employers cleavages - created by two revolutions such as the national revolution and the industrial revolution respectively that constituted the bases for the formation of political parties in western democracies?**

[Question ID = 18821][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_010]

1. Lipset and Rokkan

[Option ID = 109324]

2. Maurice Duverger

[Option ID = 109325]

3. Giovanni Sartori

[Option ID = 109326]

4. Peter Mair

[Option ID = 109327]

**11) Who defined political culture as “the sum of the fundamental values, sentiments and knowledge that give form and substance to political processes”?** [Question ID = 18822][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_011]

1. Gabriel Almond [Option ID = 109328]

2. S.M. Lipset [Option ID = 109329]

3. Lucian Pye [Option ID = 109330]

4. Sidney Verba [Option ID = 109331]

**12) Which one of the following does not belong to the properties and characteristics of the political system propounded by Gabriel A. Almond?**

[Question ID = 18823][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_012]

1. Universality of Political Systems

[Option ID = 109332]

2. Universality of Political Structures

[Option ID = 109333]

3. Multifunctionality of Political Structures

[Option ID = 109334]

4. Homogeneity of Political Systems

[Option ID = 109335]

**13) Who among the following introduced The Asylum Bill, 2015 as a Private Member Bill in the Lok Sabha intended for the establishment of an effective system to protect refugees and asylum seekers by means of an appropriate legal framework to determine claims for asylum in India?**[Question ID = 18824][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_013]

1. Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury [Option ID = 109336]

2. Supriya Sule [Option ID = 109337]

3. Shashi Tharoor [Option ID = 109338]

4. Sachin Pilot [Option ID = 109339]

**14) Who among the following studied the civic relations between the Hindus and Muslims in different Indian cities to contain, or even prevent ethnic violence?**

[Question ID = 18825][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_014]

1. Rajni Kothari

[Option ID = 109340]

2. Partha Chatterjee

[Option ID = 109341]

3. Ashutosh Varshney

[Option ID = 109342]

4. Sumanthra Bose

[Option ID = 109343]

**15) Which one of the following is not a statutory commission?**[Question ID = 18826][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_015]

1. National Commission for Women [Option ID = 109344]

2. National Human Rights Commission [Option ID = 109345]

3. The Election Commission of India [Option ID = 109346]

4. The Law Commission of India [Option ID = 109347]

**16) What are the prominent types of authority mentioned by Max Weber?**[Question ID = 18827][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_016]

1. Charismatic authority [Option ID = 109348]

2. Traditional authority [Option ID = 109349]

3. Legal-Rational authority [Option ID = 109350]

4. All of the above [Option ID = 109351]

**17) Which of the following critique of liberalism is not made by the communitarians?**[Question ID = 18828][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_017]

1. Liberalism lays stress on abstract individuals and misses importance of the community [Option ID = 109352]

2. Liberalism sees individuals as socially embedded creatures in a community with obligations to each other

[Option ID = 109353]

3. Liberalism views individuals as right-bearing individuals [Option ID = 109354]

4. Liberalism degrades and devalues community [Option ID = 109355]

**18) Which of the following characteristics of representative democracies best represents a significant difference with direct democracy?**[Question ID = 18829][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_018]

1. Conflict of interest of public officials [Option ID = 109356]

2. Patronage and nepotism [Option ID = 109357]

3. Political transparency and accountability [Option ID = 109358]

4. Citizens elect representatives to participate in the making of decisions and passing of laws [Option ID = 109359]

**19) The distinctive features of Steven Lukes' views on power are summarised in which of the following statements?**

[Question ID = 18830][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_019]

1. Power as decision making

[Option ID = 109360]

2. Power as decision-making and non decision-making

[Option ID = 109361]

3. Power as control over political agenda

[Option ID = 109362]

4. All of the above

[Option ID = 109363]

20) For Robert Nozick, taxation of earnings from labour is at par with forced labour because:

[Question ID = 18831][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_020]

1. Forcing someone to provide to the needy is morally objectionable

[Option ID = 109364]

2. Forms of taxation are immoral as they contain unjustified seizures of value from income earned by others

[Option ID = 109365]

3. Taxation is based on end-state and patterned principles of distributive justice that undermine notions of self-ownership

[Option ID = 109366]

4. All of the above

[Option ID = 109367]

21) Which of the following statements is an attack on Rawls's theory of Justice?[Question ID = 18832][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_021]

1. Individuals born with different physical and psychological propensities will be unequally efficient transformers of resources such as primary goods

[Option ID = 109368]

2. Rawls frees the idea of what is right and just from the idea of what is good for a person [Option ID = 109369]

3. There are many distinct goods and valuable ways of life [Option ID = 109370]

4. Rawls' conception of justice carries to a higher level of abstraction the theory of social contract found in Locke, Rousseau and Kant [Option ID = 109371]

22) Which of the following is not an assumption underlying the liberal theory of diversity?[Question ID = 18833][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_022]

1. Rational individuals should be left to decide their own beliefs and determine their actions [Option ID = 109372]

2. Liberal society should unite people around a procedural commitment on the principle of equal respect

[Option ID = 109373]

3. Liberal ideas of autonomy and individual rights should take priority in the public sphere [Option ID = 109374]

4. Liberal society should depend on a particular theory that defines our values and the good life

[Option ID = 109375]

23) Which stream of feminist theory proposes that men not only benefit from the exploitation of women but that they are responsible for the subordination of women within the family?[Question ID = 18834][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_023]

1. Liberal Feminism [Option ID = 109376]

2. Socialist Feminism [Option ID = 109377]

3. Radical Feminism [Option ID = 109378]

4. Postcolonial Feminism [Option ID = 109379]

24) Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(Book)	(Theory)
A. The Communist Manifesto	I. History of class struggles
B. The Critique of the Gotha Programme	II. Alienation
C. The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte	III. To each according to his need
D. Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts	IV. Contradictory role of the bourgeoisie

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 18835][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_024]

1. A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

[Option ID = 109380]

2. A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

[Option ID = 109381]

3. A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

[Option ID = 109382]

4. A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

[Option ID = 109383]

**25) Who out of the following supports state intervention in development of the economy along with removal of major sources of unfreedom: poverty, tyranny and social deprivation?[Question ID = 18836][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_025]**

1. Friedrich A. Hayek [Option ID = 109384]
2. Milton Friedman [Option ID = 109385]
3. Robert Nozick [Option ID = 109386]
4. Amartya Sen [Option ID = 109387]

**26) Isaiah Berlin is known for his argument that:[Question ID = 18837][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_026]**

1. The state can and should do more to reduce economic inequalities [Option ID = 109388]
2. The criminal system should be reformed [Option ID = 109389]
3. Irrational people cannot enjoy freedom [Option ID = 109390]
4. A positive conception of freedom represents a threat to individual liberty [Option ID = 109391]

**27) According to Robert Dahl, polyarchy is a form of government which is :**

**[Question ID = 16955][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_027]**

1. Rule by many  
[Option ID = 109392]
2. Ruly by one person  
[Option ID = 109393]
3. Rule by autocrats  
[Option ID = 109394]
4. Direct democracy  
[Option ID = 109395]

**28) What aspects of the capability approach to a person's advantage proposed by Amartya Sen is not captured in the following statement?[Question ID = 16956][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_028]**

1. Ability to meet nutritional requirements [Option ID = 109396]
2. Access to clothing and shelter [Option ID = 109397]
3. The power to participate in the social life of the community [Option ID = 109398]
4. Fulfilment of all desires and pleasures [Option ID = 109399]

**29) The purpose of the 'veil of ignorance' in A Theory of Justice is to:**

**[Question ID = 16957][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_029]**

1. Prevent contractors from adopting principles of justice that unfairly advantage themselves  
[Option ID = 109400]
2. To make the decision of which principles of justice to adopt that are simpler to implement  
[Option ID = 109401]
3. To ensure that the principles of justice selected are not too complicated for people to understand  
[Option ID = 109402]
4. All of the above  
[Option ID = 109403]

**30) According to David Held what are the main challenges to the modern state?**

**[Question ID = 16958][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_030]**

1. Globalisation  
[Option ID = 109404]
2. Migration  
[Option ID = 109405]
3. Regional Cooperation like EU  
[Option ID = 109406]
4. All of the above  
[Option ID = 109407]

**31) Which of the following features have not been identified with the transition to modernity in the western countries?[Question ID = 16959][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_031]**

1. Industrialisation [Option ID = 109408]
2. Democratisation and expansion of popular participation [Option ID = 109409]
3. Urbanisation [Option ID = 109410]
4. Revival of ancient cultures [Option ID = 109411]

32) Match books and theory proposed in List I with thinkers in List II

List I	List II
(Book)	(Author/Thinker)
A. Black Feminist Thought	I. Catherine MacKinnon
B. Sexual Harassment of Women	II. Ann Oakley
C. Sex, Gender and Society	III. Martha Nussbaum
D. Sex and Social Justice	IV. Patricia Collins Hill

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16960][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_032]

1. A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV  
[Option ID = 109412]
2. A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I  
[Option ID = 109413]
3. A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I  
[Option ID = 109414]
4. A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III  
[Option ID = 109415]

33) Carol Gilligan 'In a Different Voice' while advancing her perspective on care, claims that her findings show:

[Question ID = 16961][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_033]

1. There is an association between moral orientation and gender  
[Option ID = 109416]
2. That previous thinking about moral development has been organised within the justice framework  
[Option ID = 109417]
3. Women bring a different voice into the centres of power and morality  
[Option ID = 109418]
4. All of the above  
[Option ID = 109419]

34) Which theory assumes that governments will be influenced by various interest groups but will not be biased for or against any groups?

[Question ID = 16962][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_034]

1. Institutional theory  
[Option ID = 109420]
2. Pluralist theory  
[Option ID = 109421]
3. Rational choice theory  
[Option ID = 109422]
4. Marxist theory  
[Option ID = 109423]

35) By restricting the role of which of the following can we evolve a cosmopolitan model of democracy as an ideal?

[Question ID = 16963][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_035]

1. Regional parliaments [Option ID = 109424]
2. Accountability of international organisations [Option ID = 109425]
3. Legitimacy of transnational bodies [Option ID = 109426]
4. Nation states with sovereign borders [Option ID = 109427]

36) Arrange these thinkers chronologically according to the year of their birth:

A. Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay

- B. Ram Mohan Roy
- C. Swami Vivekananda
- D. Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar
- E. Swami Dayananda Saraswati

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16964][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_036]

1. B, A, C, D, E  
[Option ID = 109428]
2. A, C, D, B, E  
[Option ID = 109429]
3. B, D, E, A, C,  
[Option ID = 109430]
4. D, A, E, C, B  
[Option ID = 109431]

37) Which of the following are associated with Rammohun Roy?

- A) Every man is entitled by law and reason to enjoy the fruits of his honest labour and good management
- B) Defended right to property
- C) Defended Permanent Settlement in his report to the House of Commons in 1831
- D) Derived his income from the zamindari and money-lending business
- E) Pointed out injustices of the revenue system and demanded their rectification

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16965][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_037]

1. A, B, D and E  
[Option ID = 109432]
2. A, B, C and D only  
[Option ID = 109433]
3. A, B, C, D, and E  
[Option ID = 109434]
4. A only  
[Option ID = 109435]

38) Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(Book)	(Author)
A. Tuhfat-ul Muwahhiddin (A Gift of Deists)	I. M. K. Gandhi
B. Hind Swaraj	II. Swami Dayananda Saraswati
C. Satyarth Prakash	III. Jyotirao Phule
D. Gulamgiri	IV. Muhammad Iqbal
E. The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam	V. Ram Mohan Roy

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16966][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_038]

1. A - IV , B - II , C - III , D -V, E-I

[Option ID = 109436]

2. A -V , B - I , C - II , D -III, E-IV

[Option ID = 109437]

3. A - V , B - I , C - III , D - II, E-IV

[Option ID = 109438]

4. A - III , B - IV , C - II , D - I, E-V

[Option ID = 109439]

**39) Who drafted the resolution on 'Fundamental Rights and Duties' for the Karachi Congress 1931 in which it was said that 'The State shall observe neutrality in regards to all religions'?**

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16967][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_039]

1. Maulana Abul Kalam 'Azad'

[Option ID = 109440]

2. Subhas Chandra Bose

[Option ID = 109441]

3. M. K. Gandhi

[Option ID = 109442]

4. Jawaharlal Nehru

[Option ID = 109443]

**40) Which of the following statements go along with Swami Dayananda Saraswati and his Arya Samaj movement?**

**A) He was opposed to polytheism**

**B) He condemned idolatory**

**C) He argued that that there was no need for an intermediary between God and His devotees**

**D) Vedas occupy a central position in his philosophy**

**E) He was in favour of welfare state, not theocracy**

Select the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16968][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_040]

1. A, B and D only

[Option ID = 109444]

2. A, B and C only

[Option ID = 109445]

3. B, C, and D only

[Option ID = 109446]

4. A, B, C, D and E

[Option ID = 109447]

**41) The following statement is associated with which modern Indian political thinker:**

**'The distribution of produce among the needy many and the powerful few has to be rearranged in a spirit of equality and fair play.'**

Select the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16969][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_041]

1. Jawaharlal Nehru

[Option ID = 109448]

2. M. K. Gandhi

[Option ID = 109449]

3. Dadabhai Naoroji

[Option ID = 109450]

4. Mahadev Govind Ranade

[Option ID = 109451]

**42) Which of the following statements do reflect Jyotirao Phule's ideas?**



- A) British rule was meant by the Creator to rescue the Sudras from slavery
- B) Owing to English education, true knowledge was being imparted to Sudras
- C) He wanted to re-orient the whole educational system for the upliftment of the masses
- D) He wanted larger state support to higher education

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16970][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_042]

1. A, B and C only  
[Option ID = 109452]
2. A, B and D only  
[Option ID = 109453]
3. Only D  
[Option ID = 109454]
4. B and D only  
[Option ID = 109455]

43) Who among the following political leaders was instrumental in separating the annual meetings of the Social Conference and the Indian National Congress, which used to meet at the same venue and with several common delegates till 1895?

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16971][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_043]

1. Gopal Krishna Gokhale  
[Option ID = 109456]
2. Bal Gangadhar Tilak  
[Option ID = 109457]
3. M. K Gandhi  
[Option ID = 109458]
4. Vallabhbhai Patel  
[Option ID = 109459]

44) What does Ambedkar suggest as a real remedy to the caste system in his famous essay Annihilation of Caste?

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16972][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_044]

1. Holding inter-caste dinners  
[Option ID = 109460]
2. Celebrating inter-caste marriages  
[Option ID = 109461]
3. Ridiculing people who follow the caste system  
[Option ID = 109462]
4. Destroying the belief in the sanctity of the Shastras  
[Option ID = 109463]

45) Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(Book)	(Author)
A. The Bhagavad Gita	I.K. M. Munshi

B. Gita Rahasya	II. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
C. Bhagavad Gita and Modern Life	III. Sri Aurobindo
D. Essays on the Gita	IV. Annie Besant

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16187][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_045]

1. A - II , B - III , C - IV , D - I

[Option ID = 109464]

2. A - III, B - II , C - I , D - IV

[Option ID = 109465]

3. A -IV , B - I , C - III , D - II

[Option ID = 109466]

4. A - IV , B - II , C - I , D - III

[Option ID = 109467]

46) 'Democracy is not merely a form of government. It is primarily a mode of associated living, of conjoint communicated experience. It is essentially an attitude of respect and reverence towards fellowmen.'

Which of the following modern indian political thinker is associated with the statement given above?

[Question ID = 16188][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_046]

1. B. R. Ambedkar

[Option ID = 109468]

2. M. K Gandhi

[Option ID = 109469]

3. Jawaharlal Nehru

[Option ID = 109470]

4. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan

[Option ID = 109471]

47) Which of the following are associated with Swami Vivekananda's philosophy?

A) If one religion is true, then all the others also must be true.

B) He addressed the delegates of the World's Parliament of Religions as 'Sisters and Brothers'

C) He started a movement against the philosophy of Vedanta

D) He critiqued the modern reform movements of his time by suggesting that most of them were inconsiderate imitations of Western means and methods of work

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16189][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_047]

1. A, B and C only

[Option ID = 109472]

2. A and B only

[Option ID = 109473]

3. A, B and D only

[Option ID = 109474]

4. B and C only

[Option ID = 109475]

48) 'Freedom was the soul of the Home Rule Movement. The divine instinct of freedom never aged....Freedom is the very life of the individual soul which Vedanta declares to be not separate from God but identical with him. This freedom was a principle that could never perish.'

Which of the following modern Indian political thinker is associated with the statement given above?

[Question ID = 16190][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_048]

1. Ram Mohan Roy

[Option ID = 109476]

2. Gopal Krishna Gokhale

[Option ID = 109477]

3. M. K. Gandhi

[Option ID = 109478]

4. Bal Gangadhar Tilak

[Option ID = 109479]

49) Which of the ideas are associated with V. D. Savarkar?

Choose *correct* answer from options given below:

A) Blunt the edge of the demands made by the Depressed classes

B) Prevent further atomization of the Hindu community

C) Cultural concept of nationalism

D) Negate the territorial concept of nationhood propagated by Congress

[Question ID = 16191][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_049]

1. A, B and D only

[Option ID = 109480]

2. B and C only

[Option ID = 109481]

3. A, B, C, and D

[Option ID = 109482]

4. C only

[Option ID = 109483]

50) 'The Prime Minister is more concerned about his power than about the welfare of Parliament. His energy is concentrated upon securing the success of his party. His care is not always that Parliament shall do right. Prime Ministers are known to have made Parliament do things merely for party advantage. All this is worth thinking over.'

Which of the following modern indian political thinker is associated with the statement given above?

[Question ID = 16192][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_050]

1. Jawaharlal Nehru

[Option ID = 109484]

2. Rajendra Prasad

[Option ID = 109485]

3. M. K. Gandhi

[Option ID = 109486]

4. Vallabhbhai Patel

[Option ID = 109487]

51) In John Rawls's *Theory of Justice*, what is the significance of the Original Position?

[Question ID = 16193][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_051]

1. It is an originary moment of genesis

[Option ID = 109488]

2. It is a thought experiment meant to ensure procedural fairness

[Option ID = 109489]

3. It is the introduction to Rawls's book

[Option ID = 109490]

4. It is a location on a map

[Option ID = 109491]

52) In Plato's philosophy the theory of forms refers to entities that are:[Question ID = 16194][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_052]

1. Part of the material domain that are subject to flux and constant change [Option ID = 109492]

2. Entities that one cannot have knowledge about [Option ID = 109493]

3. Entities about which one can have opinions that vary among people [Option ID = 109494]

4. Entities that hold their attributes perfectly and about which knowledge is possible [Option ID = 109495]

53) Which of the following is true about the National Judicial Appointments Commission?

A. It was meant to appoint judges to the Supreme Court and the High Courts

B. Its composition did not include eminent persons from outside the judiciary

C. It was meant to replace the existing collegium system of making appointments to the judiciary

D. It was struck down by a ruling of the Supreme Court in October 2015

[Question ID = 16195][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_053]

1. A, B and C only [Option ID = 109496]
2. A, B and D only [Option ID = 109497]
3. B, C and D only [Option ID = 109498]
4. A, C and D only [Option ID = 109499]

54) The British parliamentarian and political theorist Edmund Burke pursued the impeachment trial of which governor-general of India?

[Question ID = 16196][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_054]

1. Lord Cornwallis [Option ID = 109500]
2. Warren Hastings [Option ID = 109501]
3. Lord Minto [Option ID = 109502]
4. Lord Dalhousie [Option ID = 109503]

55) Which of the following hold true for the *Puttaswamy vs. Union of India* judgment of the

Supreme Court of India?

A. There was a nine judge bench with Justice J.S Khehar as the Chief Justice of India

B. The judgment was not unanimous

C. Right to privacy was upheld as a fundamental right to be derived from Article 21

D. The judgment was passed in August 2017

[Question ID = 16197][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_055]

1. A, B and C only  
[Option ID = 109504]
2. A, C and D only  
[Option ID = 109505]
3. A, B, C and D  
[Option ID = 109506]
4. B, C and D only  
[Option ID = 109507]

56) In which of Karl Marx's concepts is the idea of a *camera obscura* mentioned?

[Question ID = 16198][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_056]

1. Alienation  
[Option ID = 109508]
2. Commodity fetishism  
[Option ID = 109509]
3. Ideology  
[Option ID = 109510]
4. Surplus value  
[Option ID = 109511]

57) What was the 97th Constitutional amendment of 2012 about?

- A. Pertained to cooperative societies
- B. Introduced Part IXB into the Constitution
- C. Was seen as diminishing the authority of states over their cooperative societies
- D. The Supreme Court of India recently struck down parts of this constitutional amendment

[Question ID = 16199][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_057]

1. A, B and C only  
[Option ID = 109512]
2. A, B and D only  
[Option ID = 109513]
3. B, C and D Only  
[Option ID = 109514]
4. A, B, C and D  
[Option ID = 109515]

58) Which of the following would you not associate with the principle of free speech?

[Question ID = 16200][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_058]

1. John Milton's *Areopagitica*  
[Option ID = 109516]
2. Article 19 of the Indian Constitution  
[Option ID = 109517]
3. The first amendment of the US Constitution  
[Option ID = 109518]
4. Article 360 of the Indian Constitution  
[Option ID = 133561]

59) Which of the following statements most effectively captures Edward Said's 1978 book *Orientalism*?

[Question ID = 16201][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_059]

1. It is a book on the stereotyping of Islam  
[Option ID = 133562]
2. It is a book on the stereotyping of the lands of the Orient by British, French and American colonialism  
[Option ID = 133563]
3. It is a book detailing the lands East of the Suez Canal  
[Option ID = 133564]
4. It is a book on the history of Palestine, outlining the effects of the British mandate lasting from 1922-1948  
[Option ID = 133565]

60) Which of the following statements are true about the basic structure doctrine of the Indian Constitution?

- A. The term basic structure is mentioned in the Constitution
- B. The term was enunciated in the Kesavananda Bharati case of 1973
- C. The power to amend the Constitution is to be found in article 368 and is given to Parliament
- D. The basic structure doctrine seeks to restrict Parliament's ability to amend the Constitution in a fundamental way

[Question ID = 16202][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_060]

1. A, B and D only  
[Option ID = 133566]
2. A, C and D only  
[Option ID = 133567]
3. B, C and D only  
[Option ID = 133568]
4. A, B, C and D  
[Option ID = 133569]

61) Which amendment of the Indian Constitution reduced the voting age from 21 to 18?

[Question ID = 16203][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_061]

1. 97th Amendment 2012

[Option ID = 133570]

2. 61st Amendment 1988

[Option ID = 133571]

3. 42nd Amendment 1976

[Option ID = 133572]

4. 73rd Amendment 1993

[Option ID = 133573]

**62) Ranajit Guha's book, *A Rule of Property for Bengal* is about which historical development of India?**

[Question ID = 16204][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_062]

1. Macaulay's Minute on Education of 1835

[Option ID = 133574]

2. Bentinck's social reforms of the 1830s

[Option ID = 133575]

3. The Permanent Settlement of 1793

[Option ID = 133576]

4. The granting of the Diwani of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa to the East India Company in 1765

[Option ID = 133577]

**63) When Lord Bentinck was about to set sail for India to assume the Governor-Generalship, which school of philosophy did he refer to when he said "I am going to British India, but I shall not be governor general. It is you who will be governor general".**

[Question ID = 16205][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_063]

1. Evangelicalism

[Option ID = 133578]

2. Social Darwinism

[Option ID = 133579]

3. Liberalism

[Option ID = 133580]

4. Utilitarianism

[Option ID = 133581]

**64) Which of Karl Marx's writing begins with the following famous observation? 'Hegel remarks somewhere that all great, world-historical facts and personages occur, as it were, twice. He has forgotten to add: the first time as tragedy, the second as farce'.**

[Question ID = 16206][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_064]

1. The Communist Manifesto

[Option ID = 133582]

2. The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte

[Option ID = 133583]

3. The Jewish Question

[Option ID = 133584]

4. The German Ideology

[Option ID = 133585]

**65) Match List I with List II**

List I	List II
(Form of segregated living)	Country
A. Favela	I. United States
B. Inner city	II. France
C. Post-Fordist hyper ghetto	III. Brazil
D. Banlieue	IV. United Kingdom

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16973][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_065]

1. A - I , B - II, C -IV , D - III

[Option ID = 133586]

2. A -III , B -IV , C - I , D - II

[Option ID = 133587]

3. A - IV, B - I, C - II , D - III

[Option ID = 133588]

4. A - IV , B -I , C - III, D -II

[Option ID = 133589]

66) Which one of the following themes would you not expect to find in Aristotle's *Nicomachean Ethics*?

[Question ID = 16974][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_066]

1. A discussion of virtues

[Option ID = 133590]

2. Classification of constitutions

[Option ID = 133591]

3. A Discussion of friendship

[Option ID = 133592]

4. A Discussion of justice

[Option ID = 133593]

67) Which of the philosopher Jean Jacque Rousseau's books would you expect to find these lines?

'The first man who, having enclosed a piece of ground, bethought himself of saying This is mine, and found people simple enough to believe him, was the real founder of civil society. From how many crimes, wars and murders, from how many horrors and misfortunes might not any one have saved mankind, by pulling up the stakes, or filling the ditch, and crying to his fellows, "Beware of listening to this impostor; you are undone if you once forget that the fruits of the earth, belong to us all, and the earth to nobody"'

[Question ID = 16975][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_067]

1. The Social Contract [Option ID = 133594]

2. Discourse on Inequality [Option ID = 133595]

3. Emile [Option ID = 133596]

4. The Government of Poland [Option ID = 133597]

68) Which of the following are characteristics of federalism in India?

A. Article 1 of the Constitution refers to a 'Union of States'

B. The term central government was not used in the original Constitution

C. The term Union government has been used more often to refer to the union government at the centre

D. Asymmetrical federalism

E. Residuary powers are with the states

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16976][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_068]

1. A, B and C only

[Option ID = 133598]

2. B, C and D only

[Option ID = 133599]

3. A, B, C and D only

[Option ID = 133600]

4. A, C, D and E only

[Option ID = 133601]

**69) In which of Hannah Arendt's books would you find mention of the phrase 'banality of evil' in the context of a famous trial?**

**[Question ID = 16977][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_069]**

1. The Human Condition [Option ID = 133602]
2. The Origins of Totalitarianism [Option ID = 133603]
3. Eichmann in Jerusalem [Option ID = 133604]
4. The Life of the Mind [Option ID = 133605]

**70) Which judgment has most been cited in discussions on the colonial era law of sedition?[Question ID = 16978][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_070]**

1. Kharak Singh 1961 [Option ID = 133606]
2. Kedar Nath Singh 1962 [Option ID = 133607]
3. Kesavananda Bharati 1973 [Option ID = 133608]
4. M.P. Sharma 1958 [Option ID = 133609]

**71) Which scholar argues that international order is "a fusion of power with legitimate social purpose"**

**[Question ID = 16979][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_071]**

1. Robert Cox [Option ID = 133610]
2. Adam Watson [Option ID = 133611]
3. John Ikenberry [Option ID = 133612]
4. John Ruggie [Option ID = 133613]

**72) The sceptical view of globalization does not emphasize on:**

**A. World was more globalized economically, politically and culturally during 1870 to 1914**

**B. Present phase of globalization can be identified more with intensifying geopolitics than globalization per se**

**C. Present phase of globalization is more concerned about economic development of the global south**

**D. State power has increased and not decreased in the present era.**

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

**[Question ID = 16980][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_072]**

1. A and B only

[Option ID = 133614]



2. C only

[Option ID = 133615]

3. D only

[Option ID = 133616]

4. B and C only

[Option ID = 133617]

**73) On which point neoliberal institutionalism disagrees with neorealism:[Question ID = 16981][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_073]**

1. International system is characterized by anarchy [Option ID = 133618]
2. States are major players in international relations [Option ID = 133619]
3. States cooperate with each other based on cost-benefit analysis [Option ID = 133620]
4. There is complex interdependence amongst states [Option ID = 133621]

**74) Match List I with List II**

List I	List II
Book	Author
A. Politics among Nations	I. Cynthia Enloe
B. Power and Interdependence	II. Alexander Wendt
C. Bananas and Beaches	III. Hans J. Morgenthau
D. Social Theory of International Relations	IV. Robert Keohane
	V. Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

**[Question ID = 16982][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_074]**

1. A - I , B - III , C - V , D - IV

[Option ID = 133622]

2. A - III, B - V, C - I, D - II

[Option ID = 133623]

3. A - III, B - IV, C - I , D - II

[Option ID = 133624]

4. A - III, B - V , C - IV, D - II

[Option ID = 133625]

**75) Which of the statements are incorrect**

A. Soviet army started moving out of Afghanistan in 1981

B. Cuban missile crisis happened in 1962

C. The first international organization India joined was the United Nations

D. Korean war happened between 1951-53

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16983][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_075]

1. A, B and D only

[Option ID = 133626]

2. A and C only

[Option ID = 133627]

3. B and C only

[Option ID = 133628]

4. None of the above

[Option ID = 133629]

**76) Hegemonic stability theory argues:**

[Question ID = 16984][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_076]

1. Hegemons define state behavior in national politics

[Option ID = 133630]

2. Hegemon state always remains a powerful actor

[Option ID = 133631]

3. Hegemons facilitate development of strong regimes

[Option ID = 133632]

4. Hegemons provide stability to different states

[Option ID = 133633]

**77) Which Indian ministry is responsible for agricultural trade related negotiations in WTO?**

[Question ID = 16985][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_077]

1. Ministry of Foreign Affairs

[Option ID = 133634]

2. Ministry of Agriculture

[Option ID = 133635]

3. Ministry of Trade and Commerce

[Option ID = 133636]

4. Ministry of Finance

[Option ID = 133637]

**78) Match List I with List II**

List I	List II
Organization	Secretariat
A. Indian Ocean Rim Association	I. Maldives
B. Shanghai Cooperation Organization	II. Tashkent
C. SAARC	III. Nepal
D. ASEAN	IV. Thailand

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16986][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_078]

1. A II , B I , C III , D IV

[Option ID = 133638]

2. A - I, B - II, C - III, D - IV

[Option ID = 133639]

3. A- II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

[Option ID = 133640]

4. None of the above

[Option ID = 133641]

79) Which of the following statements explain rational choice understanding of international relations?

- A. Individuals are emotional actors in international relations
- B. States decide their actions in international politics rationally
- C. State behavior in international politics is based on cost-benefit analysis
- D. States are the only actors in international relations

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16987][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_079]

1. A and B only

[Option ID = 133642]

2. C and D only

[Option ID = 133643]

3. B and C only

[Option ID = 133644]

4. A and D only

[Option ID = 133645]

80) which of the following statements are from the judgement on the right to privacy?

- A. The government of India argued on the basis of judgement in Kharak Singh case that there is no specific right to privacy in the Constitution of India
- B. The court mentioned the case of Aadhar and biometric attendance as a violation of right to privacy
- C. Judges quoted John Stuart Mill's essay 'On Liberty' in the judgment
- D. Judges argued that fundamental rights cannot be seen in isolation from each other

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 16988][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_080]

1. A, B and D only

[Option ID = 133646]

2. A and C only

[Option ID = 133647]

3. A, B and C only

[Option ID = 133648]

4. All of the above

[Option ID = 133649]

81) Hans Morgenthau in his book *Politics among Nations (1948)* discusses following concepts:

- A. National Interest defined in terms of power
- B. National power defined in terms of institutional power

C. Balance of Power

D. Idea of World State

[Question ID = 16989][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_081]

1. A, C and D only

[Option ID = 133650]

2. B, C and D only

[Option ID = 133651]

3. A, B and C only

[Option ID = 133652]

4. All of the above

[Option ID = 133653]

82) Who has argued that the relations between Indian elite and masses suffer from 'mutual incomprehension'?

[Question ID = 16990][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_082]

1. Paul Brass [Option ID = 133654]

2. Sudipta Kaviraj [Option ID = 133655]

3. Partha Chatterjee [Option ID = 133656]

4. Kanti Bajpai [Option ID = 133657]

83) Match List I with List II

List I	List II
Focus Theme	Five Year Plan
A. Inclusive growth	I. Second
B. Investment in heavy industry	II. Eleventh
C. Agricultural and irrigation	III. Sixth
D. Poverty eradication	IV. Fifth
	V. First

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 17541][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_083]

1. A - II , B - I , C - V , D - III

[Option ID = 133658]

2. A - I, B - III, C - V, D - II

[Option ID = 133659]

3. A - III, B - V, C - I , D - II

[Option ID = 133660]

4. A - V, B - II , C - I , D -IV

[Option ID = 133661]

84) Which of the following sentences are correct?

A. Pranab Bardhan argued that India was leading to a 'crisis of governability' during 1990s

B. Ashutosh Varshney argued that a real divide exists between 'India' and 'Bharat'

C. Leela Fernandes has argued that emerging middle class in India is not a homogenous category

D. Pradeep Chhibber and Rahul Verma argued that there is an ideological space of party politics

in India

E. Zoya Hasan had argued that the new farmer movements were more closer to the right wing

political ideology

F. Gopal Guru has argued that only subalterns can articulate themselves as they have lived

experiences of discrimination

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

**[Question ID = 17542][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_084]**

1. A, B, C, E and F only

[Option ID = 133662]

2. A, C, D, E and F only

[Option ID = 133663]

3. C, D, E and F only

[Option ID = 133664]

4. All of the above

[Option ID = 133665]

**85) Which of the following theories of International Relations are not associated with the framework of Marxist theory?**

**[Question ID = 17543][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_085]**

1. World System Theory

[Option ID = 133666]

2. Dependency Theory

[Option ID = 133667]

3. Neoliberal Institutionalism

[Option ID = 133668]

4. Critical Theory

[Option ID = 133669]

**86) Which one of the following does not constitute the seven principles of POSDCORB advocated by Luther Gulick?**

**[Question ID = 17544][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_086]**

1. Planning [Option ID = 133670]

2. Disciplining [Option ID = 133671]

3. Reporting [Option ID = 133672]

4. Budgeting [Option ID = 133673]

**87) What is the significance of the Minnowbrook Conference of 1968 in the discipline of Public Administration?**

**[Question ID = 17545][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_087]**

1. Beginning of New Public Administration [Option ID = 133674]

2. Beginning of environmental governance [Option ID = 133675]

3. Emergence of Instrumentalist approach [Option ID = 133676]

4. Emergence of Functionalist approach [Option ID = 133677]

**88) Which one of the following does not constitute the fourteen principles of Management of Henri Fayol?**

A. Division of work

B. Scalar chain

C. Unity of command

D.Promotion

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 17546][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_088]

1. A only

[Option ID = 133678]

2. B only

[Option ID = 133679]

3. C only

[Option ID = 133680]

4. D only

[Option ID = 133681]

89) Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(Book)	(Author)
A. Policy and Administration	I. Dwight Waldo
B. The Administrative State	II. Paul H. Appleby
C. The New Freedom	III. Lord Hewart
D. New Despotism	IV. Woodrow Wilson
	V. Max Weber

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 17547][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_089]

1. A - I, B - II, C - III, D - IV

[Option ID = 133682]

2. A - II, B - III, C - I, D - IV

[Option ID = 133683]

3. A - II, B - I, C - IV, D - III

[Option ID = 133684]

4. A - I, B - III, C - IV, D - II

[Option ID = 133685]

90) Given below are two statements

**Statement I: Public Choice Approach is associated with Vincent Ostrom.**

**Statement II: Structural Approach is not associated with Herbert Simon.**

**In light of the above statements, choose the *correct* answer from the options given below**

**[Question ID = 17548][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_090]**

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 133686]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 133687]
3. Statement I is true but Statement II is false [Option ID = 133688]
4. Statement I is false but Statement II is true [Option ID = 133689]

**91) Who among the following is considered to be the chief proponent of the post-bureaucratic theory?**

**[Question ID = 17549][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_091]**

1. Max Weber [Option ID = 133690]
2. Warren Bennis [Option ID = 133691]
3. Elton Mayo [Option ID = 133692]
4. William G. Scott [Option ID = 133693]

**92) The Hawthorne Experiment in Public Administration is associated with:[Question ID = 17550][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_092]**

1. Human Relations Theory [Option ID = 133694]
2. Rational Choice Theory [Option ID = 133695]
3. Decision Making Theory [Option ID = 133696]
4. Psychological Theory [Option ID = 133697]

**93) Which one of the following is not a characteristic of Prismatic Society propounded by Fred W. Riggs?**

**[Question ID = 17551][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_093]**

1. Heterogeneity  
[Option ID = 133698]
2. Formalism  
[Option ID = 133699]
3. Overlapping  
[Option ID = 133700]
4. Rationalism  
[Option ID = 133701]

**94) Which article of the Constitution of India makes provisions for the Public Service Commissions for the Union and for the States?**

**[Question ID = 17552][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_094]**

1. Article 315 [Option ID = 133702]
2. Article 323 [Option ID = 133703]
3. Article 338 [Option ID = 133704]
4. Article 239 [Option ID = 133705]

**95) Which article of the Constitution of India provides with presenting a statement of estimated receipts and expenditure by the Government of India to the Parliament every year?**

**[Question ID = 17553][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_095]**

1. Article 112 [Option ID = 133706]
2. Article 280 [Option ID = 133707]
3. Article 360 [Option ID = 133708]
4. Article 86 [Option ID = 133709]

**96) Which among the following comes under the entire gamut of the activities of the NITI Aayog?**

- A. Design Policy & Programme Framework
- B. Foster Cooperative Federalism
- C. Monitoring & Evaluation
- D. Think Tank and Knowledge & Innovation Hub

Choose the *correct* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 17554][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_096]

1. A only  
[Option ID = 133710]
2. A and B only  
[Option ID = 133711]
3. A, B and C only  
[Option ID = 133712]
4. All of the above  
[Option ID = 133713]

**97) When was the NITI Aayog Forum for North-East set up to address various challenges in the region and recommend requisite interventions to achieve sustainable economic growth?**

[Question ID = 17555][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_097]

1. April 2015  
[Option ID = 133714]
2. February 2018  
[Option ID = 133715]
3. February 2019  
[Option ID = 133716]
4. April 2020  
[Option ID = 133717]

**98) Which among the following statements is not a correct evaluation of the Right to Information Act (RTI, 2005)?**

[Question ID = 17556][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_098]

1. It changed the normative basis of the government from secrecy to accountability.  
[Option ID = 133718]
2. It required government offices to maintain records in the form which facilitates the right to information  
[Option ID = 133719]
3. It was drafted by the National Advisory Committee  
[Option ID = 133720]
4. An anti-corruption movement by labourers and farmers in Gujarat was the driving force behind the Act.  
[Option ID = 133721]

**99) 'Organisation of village panchayats as units of self-governance' has been:[Question ID = 17557][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_099]**

1. A Fundamental Right guaranteed by the Constitution of India. [Option ID = 133722]
2. A Directive Principle guiding State policy listed in the Constitution of India [Option ID = 133723]
3. A statutory provision recognizing the gram sabha [Option ID = 133724]
4. Was inserted in the Constitution by the 91st Amendment Act. [Option ID = 133725]

**100) Which among the following reports did the Committee on the Status of Women in India prepare?**

[Question ID = 17558][Question Description = M.A\_POLM\_Q\_100]

1. Towards Equality Report [Option ID = 133726]
2. Shramshakti Report [Option ID = 133727]
3. National Policy for Women Empowerment [Option ID = 133728]
4. National Perspective Plan for Women [Option ID = 133729]